SAP Service Provider



Release 4.6C





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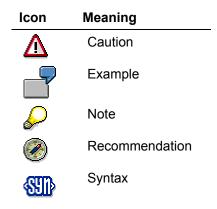
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Icons



Typographic Conventions

| Type Style | Description |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Example text | Words or characters that appear on the screen. These include field names, screen titles, pushbuttons as well as menu names, paths and options. |
| | Cross-references to other documentation |
| Example text | Emphasized words or phrases in body text, titles of graphics and tables |
| EXAMPLE TEXT | Names of elements in the system. These include report names, program names, transaction codes, table names, and individual key words of a programming language, when surrounded by body text, for example, SELECT and INCLUDE. |
| Example text | Screen output. This includes file and directory names and their paths, messages, names of variables and parameters, source code as well as names of installation, upgrade and database tools. |
| Example text | Exact user entry. These are words or characters that you enter in the system exactly as they appear in the documentation. |
| <example text=""></example> | Variable user entry. Pointed brackets indicate that you replace these words and characters with appropriate entries. |
| EXAMPLE TEXT | Keys on the keyboard, for example, function keys (such as ${\tt F2}$) or the ${\tt ENTER}$ key |
| | |

Contents

| SAP Service Provider | 5 |
|--|----|
| Processing Services Using Sales Orders | 6 |
| Additional Process Information | |
| Creating a Sales Order | 9 |
| Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order | 11 |
| Executing Results Analysis for the Sales Order | |
| Settling the Sales Order to Profitability Analysis | |
| Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis | 15 |
| Processing Services Using the Project System | 16 |
| Additional Process Information | 17 |
| Data Used During This Process | |
| Entering a Project with WBS Elements | |
| Entering a Sales Order With Assigned WBS Element | |
| Generating Settlement Rules for the Project | |
| Confirming the Labor Hours Worked on the WBS Element | |
| Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order | |
| Executing Results Analysis for the Project | |
| Settling the Project to Profitability Analysis | |
| Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis | |

SAP Service Provider

SAP Service Provider

<u>Processing Services Using Sales Orders [Page 6]</u>
<u>Processing Services Using the Project System [Page 16]</u>

SAP Service Provider

Processing Services Using Sales Orders

Processing Services Using Sales Orders

Use

This process describes a typical process chain for a customer requesting services that are to be entered in a sales order. In this case, the sales order items record costs and revenues, and represent the controlling object. The actual costs are incurred when labor hours are confirmed via the time sheet, and, if required, when travel costs, or other costs, are entered on the sales order. The actual revenues are determined through resource-related billing of the sales order. At period end, after results analysis has been performed for the sales order, the costs and revenues affecting net income are settled to costing-based Profitability Analysis, where they can be evaluated.

You can find more information about this process under <u>i [Page 7]</u>.

Process Flow

You can find the data for this process under <a>! Page 8].

- 1. Creating a Sales Order [Page 9]
- 2. Confirming the Labor Hours Worked on the Sales Order [Page 10]
- 3. Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order [Page 11]
- 4. Executing Results Analysis of the Sales Order [Page 12]
- 5. Settling the Sales Order to Profitability Analysis [Page 14]
- 6. Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis [Page 15]

Additional Process Information

Additional Process Information

This IDES process is relevant to you if you are a service provider who requires only a lean process to carry out your services.

The customer orders a particular service from you, for which you later want to analyze the operating profit. When you perform this service, most of the costs incurred are labor related. In addition to these labor-related costs, travel costs and material picking costs are also incurred.

The amount to be invoiced is not known in advance, but will be determined on the basis of the labor hours worked and the consumption costs. You can, however, also enter a manual estimate of the invoiced amount, and award discounts on the calculated amount, if required.

To evaluate the operating results accurately, you can compare the cost of sales with the sales revenue or the costs with the expected revenues.

In reporting, you can organize and analyze the posted data in various ways. For example, you can determine the profitability of a particular sales representative or market segment.

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Creating a Sales Order

Creating a Sales Order

Creating a Sales Order

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Logistics ightarrow Sales and $Distribution ightarrow Sales ightarrow Order ightarrow Create$ |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | VA01 |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Order type | ZSP1 (SP: Service order) |
| Sales organization | S300 |
| Distribution channel | S3 |
| Division | S3 |

- 3. Choose 🕰.
- 4. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|---------------|------|
| Sold-to party | 3221 |
| PO number | Any |

5. Choose the *Item overview* tab page, then enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|----------------|------------|
| Material | ISP-CONSLT |
| Order quantity | 8 |

- 6. Choose $Goto \rightarrow Header \rightarrow Partners$.
- 7. If a dialog box appears, choose Continue.
- 8. To create a new partner role, enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|----------------|
| Partner function | Sales employee |
| Partner | 10750 |

- 9. Choose .
- 10. Choose 😂.
- 11. In the *Itm* column, note the item number.
- 12. Choose 🖽.

You see the sales order number (SP: Service order).

- 13. Note this sales order number.
- 14. Choose until the overview tree appears.

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Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order

Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order

Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Logistics ightarrow Sales and $Distribution ightarrow Sales ightarrow Order ightarrow Subsequent$ Functions $ ightarrow Resource$ -Related Billing Document |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | DP91 |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|-----------------|---|
| Sales document | Your sales order number |
| Posting date to | (must be at least the date entered in the time sheet) |

- 3. Choose & Expenses.
- 4. Choose the *Percentage* tab page.
- 5. Double-click on the order number of your sales order.
- 6. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Percentage to be billed | Overwrite 100.00 with 50.00 |
| Deferred percentage rate | 50.00 |

- 7. Choose 🗳.
- 8. If any warning messages appear, choose ...
- 9. Choose A Sales price.
- 10. Choose Billing request.
- 11. To create the billing request, choose 📙 Yes.
- 12. Choose Sales document → Billing.
- 13. Choose 🖽.
- 14. Choose until the overview tree appears.

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Executing Results Analysis for the Sales Order

Executing Results Analysis for the Sales Order

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | $ \begin{array}{c} \textit{Accounting} \rightarrow \textit{Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Product Cost Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Cost Object} \\ \textit{Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Product Cost by Sales Order} \rightarrow \textit{Period-End Closing} \rightarrow \\ \textit{Single Functions} \rightarrow \textit{Results Analysis} \rightarrow \textit{Execute} \rightarrow \textit{Individual Processing} \\ \end{array} $ |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | KKA3 |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Sales order | Your sales order number |
| Item | (The item number of your sales order) |
| Period | Current period |
| Fiscal year | Current fiscal year |
| Res.Analysis version | 0 |

- 3. Choose .
- 4. Choose .
- 5. Choose until the overview tree appears.

Settling the Sales Order to Profitability Analysis

Settling the Sales Order to Profitability Analysis

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | $ \begin{array}{c} \textit{Accounting} \rightarrow \textit{Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Product Cost Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Cost Object} \\ \textit{Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Product Cost by Sales Order} \rightarrow \textit{Period-End Closing} \rightarrow \\ \textit{Single Functions} \rightarrow \textit{Settlement} \\ \end{array} $ |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | VA88 |

2. If you are requested to set the controlling area, enter the following data, then choose ♥.

| Field | Data |
|------------------|------|
| Controlling area | S300 |



If this message does not appear, choose $Extras \rightarrow Set$ controlling area and enter the relevant data. Then choose \checkmark .

3. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Sales organization | S300 |
| Sales document | Your sales order number |
| Item | (The item number of your sales order) |
| Settlement period | Current period |
| Posting period | Current period |
| Fiscal year | Current fiscal year |
| Test run | Deselect |

4. Choose .

You now see the basic list, which confirms the error-free processing.

5. Choose until the overview tree appears.

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Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Accounting 	o Controlling 	o Profitability Analysis 	o Information System 	o Execute Report |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | KE30 |

2. If you are requested to set the operating concern, enter the following data, then choose :

| Field | Data |
|-------------------|------|
| Operating concern | S300 |

- 3. Select report *IDES-010*, then choose \$.
- 4. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| From period/year | 001.(current fiscal year) |
| To period/year | 012.(current fiscal year) |

- 5. Choose 🗣.
- 6. Navigate through the report.
- 7. Choose until the overview tree appears.
- 8. In the dialog box, choose Yes.

SAP Service Provider

Processing Services Using the Project System

Processing Services Using the Project System

Use

This process describes a typical process chain for a customer requesting services that are to be entered in a sales order. WBS elements, which also serve as controlling objects, are assigned to the sales order items. The actual costs are incurred when labor hours are confirmed via the time sheet, and, if required, when travel costs, or other costs, are entered on the WBS elements. The actual revenues are determined through resource-related billing of the sales order and posted to a WBS element. At period end, after results analysis has been performed for the project to which the WBS elements belong, the costs and revenues affecting net income are settled to costing-based Profitability Analysis, where they can be evaluated.

You can find more information about this process under <u>i [Page 17]</u>.

Process Flow

You can find the data for this process under <a>! Page 18].

- 1. Entering a Project with WBS Elements [Page 19]
- 2. Entering a Sales Order With Assigned WBS Element [Page 21]
- 3. Generating Settlement Rules for the Project [Page 23]
- 4. Confirming the Labor Hours Worked on the WBS Element [Page 24]
- 5. Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order [Page 25]
- 6. Executing Results Analysis of the Project [Page 26]
- 7. Settling the Project to Profitability Analysis [Page 27]
- 8. Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis [Page 28]

Additional Process Information

Additional Process Information

This IDES process is relevant to you if you are a service provider who has specific requirements for the processing of your services. For example, you may wish to structure processing by further subdividing the tasks to be performed. You might wish to specify budgets for individual tasks or for the overall project, thus ensuring that all postings are checked against the relevant budgets. You can also schedule the service to be performed using milestones or degrees of processing.

The customer orders a particular (usually complex) service from you, for which you later want to analyze the operating profit. When you perform this service, most of the costs incurred are labor related. In addition to these labor-related costs, travel costs and material picking costs are also incurred.

The amount to be invoiced is not known in advance, but will be determined on the basis of the labor hours worked and the consumption costs. You can, however, also enter a manual estimate of the invoiced amount, and award discounts on the calculated amount, if required.

To evaluate the operating results accurately, you can compare the cost of sales with the sales revenue or the costs with the expected revenues.

In reporting, you can organize and analyze the posted data in various ways. For example, you can determine the profitability of a particular sales representative or market segment.



Data Used During This Process

Data Used During This Process

| Field | Data | Description |
|----------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| Project profile | SP1000 | Service project |
| Order type | ZSP1 | SP:Service release order |
| Sales organization | S300 | Services USA |
| Distribution channel | S3 | Services |
| Division | S3 | Services |
| Sold-to party | 3212 | Cross-World Consulting |
| Material | ISP-CONSPS | Consulting project |
| Data entry profile | ISP_PS | SP Service order |
| Company code | S300 | IDES Services |
| Controlling area | S300 | IDES Services |
| Operating concern | S300 | Operating concern IDES Serv.Prov |
| Plant | S300 | Atlanta (Services USA) |

Entering a Project with WBS Elements

Entering a Project with WBS Elements

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Logistics ightarrow Project System ightarrow Project ightarrow Special Maintenance Functions ightarrow Structure Planning ightarrow Create Project |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | CJ2D |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|-----------------|--|
| Project def. | S-zzzz (zzzz = four-figure number) |
| Description | Any |
| Start | (Any, for example, the first day of the fiscal year) |
| Finish | (Any, for example, the final day of the fiscal year) |
| Project profile | ISP: Service project |

- 3. Choose .
- 4. In the first line, enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| Lev (Level) | 1 |
| WBS element | A-xxxx (xxxx = four-figure number) |
| Description | Any |

5. In the second line, enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| Lev (Level) | 2 |
| WBS element | A-yyyy (yyyy = four-figure number) |
| Description | Any |

- 6. Choose 🖾.
- 7. Select the first WBS element, then choose \square .
- 8. In the Operative Indicator screen area, select Billing element.
- 9. Make a note of the WBS element number that you have just indicated as a billing element.
- 10. Choose ✓.
- 11. To select both elements, choose .
- 12. Choose $Edit \rightarrow Status \rightarrow Release$.
- 13. Choose .
- 14. Choose C until the overview tree appears.

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Entering a Project with WBS Elements

Entering a Sales Order With Assigned WBS Element

Entering a Sales Order With Assigned WBS Element

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | $\textit{Logistics} ightarrow \textit{Sales} \ \textit{and Distribution} ightarrow \textit{Sales} ightarrow \textit{Order} ightarrow \textit{Create}$ |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | VA01 |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Order type | ZSP1 (SP: Service order) |
| Sales organization | S300 |
| Distribution channel | S3 |
| Division | S3 |

- 3. Choose 🖾.
- 4. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|---------------|------|
| Sold-to party | 3212 |
| PO number | Any |

- 5. Choose $Goto \rightarrow Header \rightarrow Partners$.
- 6. To create a new partner role, enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|----------------|
| Partner function | Sales employee |
| Partner | 10750 |

- 7. Choose then .
- 8. Choose the *Item overview* tab page, then enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|----------------|------------|
| Material | ISP-CONSPS |
| Order quantity | 2 |

- 9. Choose 🖾.
- 10. Select your sales order item, then choose 🔩.
- 11. Choose the Account assignment tab page.
- 12. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| WBS element | The billing element of your project |

13. Choose C.

SAP Service Provider SAP AG

Entering a Sales Order With Assigned WBS Element

- 14. In the *Itm* column, note the item number.
- 15. Choose .
- 16. Make a note of the sales order number (SP: Service order)..
- 17. Choose C until the overview tree appears.

Generating Settlement Rules for the Project

Generating Settlement Rules for the Project

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | $\label{eq:Logistics} \textit{Logistics} \rightarrow \textit{Project System} \rightarrow \textit{Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Period-End Closing} \rightarrow \textit{Single Functions} \rightarrow \textit{Settlement Rule} \rightarrow \textit{Individual Processing}$ |
|------------------|--|
| Transaction Code | CJB2 |

- 2. Choose $Extras \rightarrow Set controlling area$.
- 3. In the dialog box, enter the following data, then choose ♥:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|------|
| Controlling area | S300 |

4. On the Settlement Rule Generation screen, enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Project definition | Your project |
| Period | Current period |
| Fiscal year | Current fiscal year |
| Test run | Deselect |

- 5. Choose .
- 6. Choose until the overview tree appears.

Confirming the Labor Hours Worked on the WBS Element

Confirming the Labor Hours Worked on the WBS Element

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Human Resources \rightarrow Time Management \rightarrow Time Sheet \rightarrow Time Data \rightarrow Enter |
|------------------|--|
| Transaction Code | CAT2 |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Data entry profile | ISP_PS |
| (if required, starting date) | Today's date |
| Personnel number | 10750 |

- 3. Choose 🖉.
- 4. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Receiver WBS element | One of the WBS elements of your project | |
| Column with today's date | 6 | |

- 5. Choose .
- 6. Choose C.
- 7. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | From the <i>Time Sheet</i> node, choose $Transfer \rightarrow Accounting$ |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | CAT7 |

8. On the Selection parameters screen area, enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|----------|
| Personnel number | 00010750 |

- 9. Choose .
- 10. Choose until the overview tree appears.

Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order

Resource-Related Billing of a Sales Order

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Logistics ightarrow Sales and $Distribution ightarrow Sales ightarrow Order ightarrow Subsequent Functions ightarrow Resource-Related Billing$ | |
|------------------|---|--|
| Transaction Code | DP91, VA02, VF01 | |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data | |
|-----------------|---|--|
| Sales document | Your sales order number | |
| Posting date to | (must be at least the date entered in the time sheet) | |

- 3. Choose & Expenses.
- 4. Choose the Percentage tab page.
- 5. Double-click on the sales order, then enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Percentage to be billed | Overwrite 100.00 with 50.00 |
| Deferred percentage rate | 50.00 |

- 6. Choose .
- 7. Choose 2 Sales price.
- 8. Choose Billing request.
- 9. To create the billing request, choose \square Yes.
- 10. Choose Sales document \rightarrow Billing.
- 11. On the *Debit Memo (L2) Create: Overview of Billing Items* screen, choose ...
- 12. Choose until the overview tree appears.

Executing Results Analysis for the Project

Executing Results Analysis for the Project

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Logistics → Project System → Controlling → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Results Analysis → Execute → Individual Processing | |
|------------------|---|--|
| Transaction Code | Code KKA2 | |

2. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| WBS element | The billing element of your project |
| Period | Current period |
| Fiscal year | Current fiscal year |
| Res.Analysis version | 0 |

- 3. Choose .
- 4. Choose 🖳
- 5. Choose until the overview tree appears.

Settling the Project to Profitability Analysis

Settling the Project to Profitability Analysis

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | $\label{logistics} \textit{Logistics} \rightarrow \textit{Project System} \rightarrow \textit{Controlling} \rightarrow \textit{Period-End Closing} \rightarrow \textit{Single Functions} \rightarrow \textit{Settlement} \rightarrow \textit{Individual Processing}$ |
|------------------|--|
| Transaction Code | CJ88 |

2. Choose $Extras \rightarrow Set$ controlling area then check the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|------|
| Controlling area | S300 |

- 3. Choose ♥.
- 4. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Project definition | Your project |
| Settlement period | Current period |
| Posting period | Current period |
| Fiscal year | Current fiscal year |
| Test run | Deselect |

5. Choose .

You now see the basic list, which confirms the error-free processing.

6. Choose until the overview tree appears.

Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis

Displaying the Report in Profitability Analysis

1. Call up the transaction as follows:

| Menu Path | Accounting 	o Controlling 	o Profitability Analysis 	o Information System 	o Execute Report |
|------------------|---|
| Transaction Code | KE30 |

2. If you are requested to set the operating concern, enter the following data, then choose ♥:

| Field | Data |
|-------------------|------|
| Operating concern | S300 |

- 3. Select report *IDES-010*, then choose **.**
- 4. Enter the following data:

| Field | Data |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| From period/year | 001.(current fiscal year) |
| To period/year | 012.(current fiscal year) |

- 5. Choose 🕏.
- 6. Navigate through the report.
- 7. Choose until the overview tree appears.
- 8. In the dialog box, choose Yes.